Democratize Quant Conference



Date	Time	Торіс	Presenter	Notes
5/18	09:30 - 09:45	Introduction	Wes Gray	CEO Alpha Architect
5/18	09:45 - 10:15	ETF Industry Update	Eric Balchunas	Senior ETF Analyst, Bloomberg
5/18	10:15 - 10:40	The Value Factor; Presenter	Cliff Asness	CIO, AQR
5/18	10:40 - 10:50	The Value Factor; Discussant	Kai Wu	CIO, Sparkline Capital
5/18	10:50 - 11:00	Q&A	Audience	
5/18	11:00 - 11:10	Break/Q&A	Audience	
5/18	11:10 - 11:35	Reimagined Indexing; Presenter	Que Nguyen	CIO, RAFI Equities
5/18	11:35 - 11:45	Reimagined Indexing; Discussant	Corey Hoffstein	CIO, Newfound Research
5/18	11:45 – 12:00	Q&A	Audience	
5/18	12:00 - 12:15	Conclusion/Event Ends	Wes Gray	CEO Alpha Architect

2023 Outlook: The ETF Era Will Be Here a While

Eric Balchunas, Senior ETF Analyst Spring 2023

The BI ETF Team



Eric Balchunas



Athanasios Psarofagis



James Seyffart



Rebecca Sin



Henry Jim

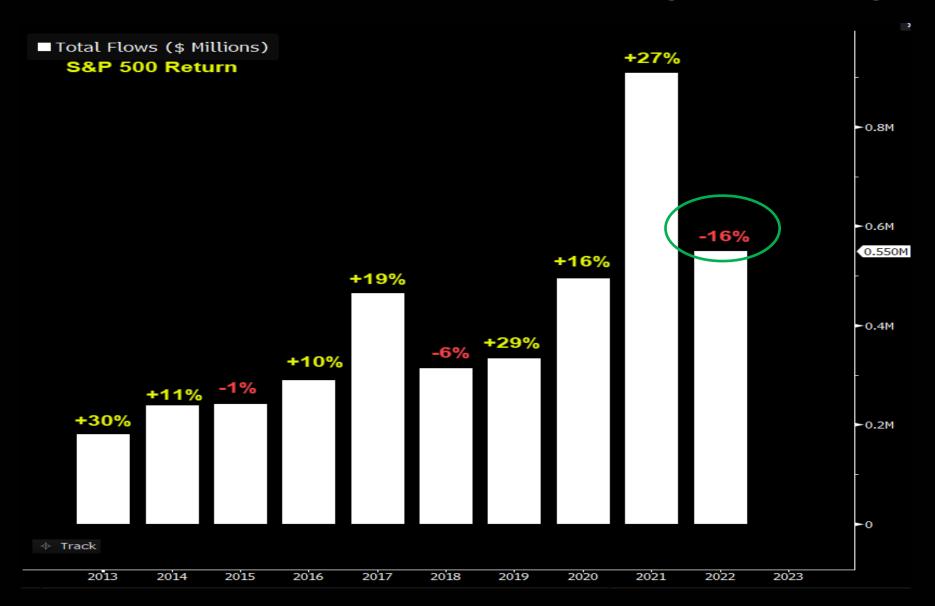
AGENDA:

- -ETF Flow/Trends
- -Competitive Landscape
- -Passive "Worries"
- -Active ETFs
- -Smart-Beta and Themes
- -ESG and Direct Indexing

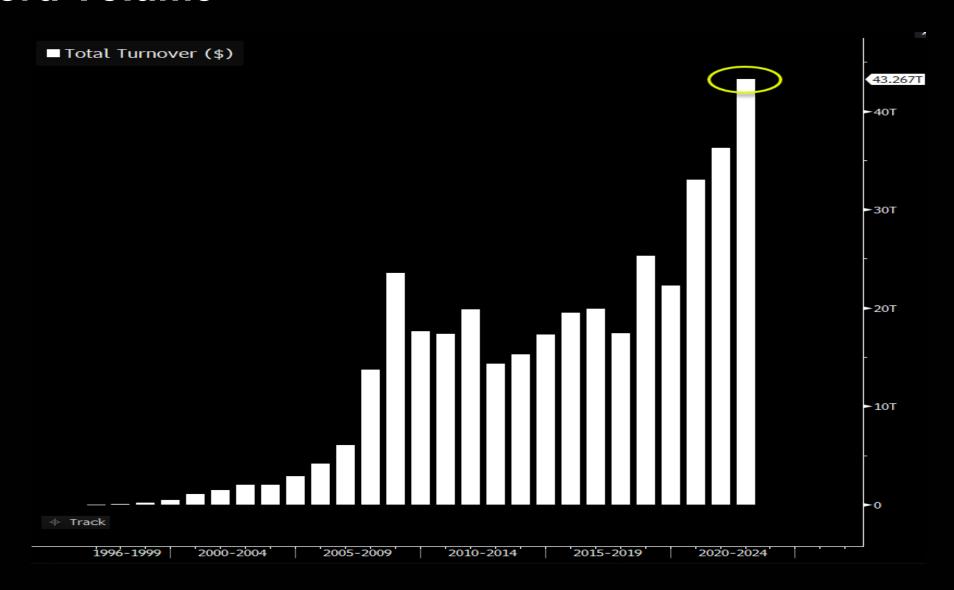
Inflation Created A Whole New Ballgame

Biggest Issues Facing Families Right Now				
TREND:	June 2022	Dec. 2021	July 2021	Aug. 2020
Inflation	33%	14%	5%	n/a
Gas prices	15%	n/a	n/a	n/a
The economy	9%	6%	11%	7%
Everyday bills, groceries, etc.	6%	15%	11%	8%
Abortion, reproductive rights	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a
Guns, gun ownership	3%	0%	0%	0%
Health care costs	3%	5%	7 %	4%
Job security, unemployment	3%	6%	7 %	10%
College tuition, school costs	2%	1%	2%	1%
Housing, mortgage, rent	2%	2%	3%	2%
Safety, crime	2%	3%	3%	3%
Civil rights	1%	1%	3%	1%
Climate change, environment	1%	2%	3%	0%
Coronavirus/COVID-19	1%	18%	17%	39%

Huge Inflows Despite Brutal Market, Regime Change



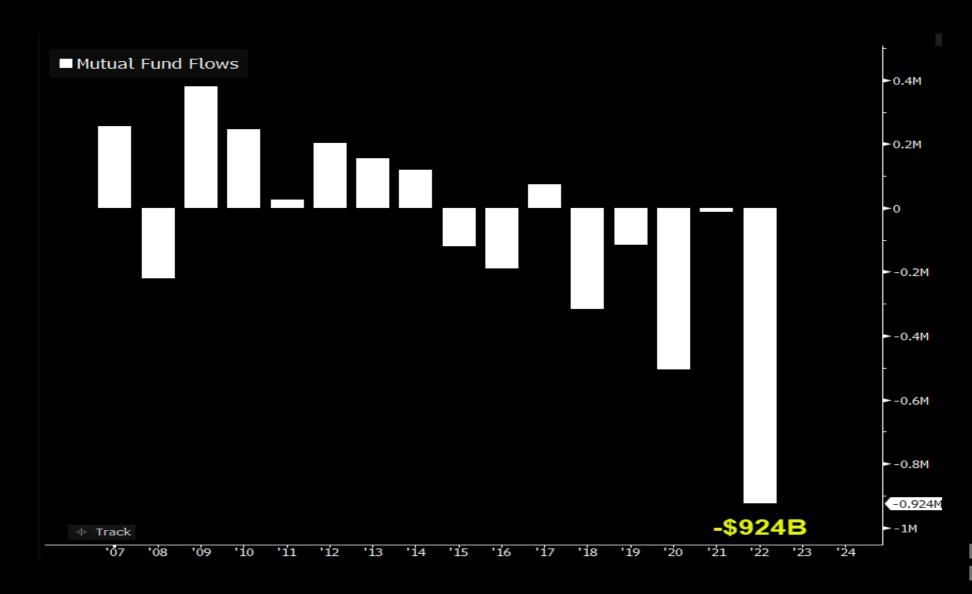
Record Volume



ETFs Spread vs Basket Spread

Name (Ticker)	ETF Spread	Basket Spread	Spread Improvement (Basket - ETF Spread)
SPDR S&P 500 ETF Trust (SPY)	0.003%	0.024%	0.022%
iShares MSCI EAFE ETF (EFA)	0.014%	0.180%	0.166%
iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF (EEM)	0.026%	0.184%	0.158%
iShares Russell 2000 ETF (IWM)	0.006%	0.127%	0.121%
iShares Core U.S. Aggregate Bond ETF (AGG)	0.011%	0.232%	0.221%
iShares iBoxx Inv Grade Corp Bond ETF (LQD)	0.009%	0.455%	0.445%
iShares iBoxx High Yield Corp Bond ETF (HYG)	0.014%	0.435%	0.421%
			Bloomberg 💷

Meanwhile in Mutual Fund Land...

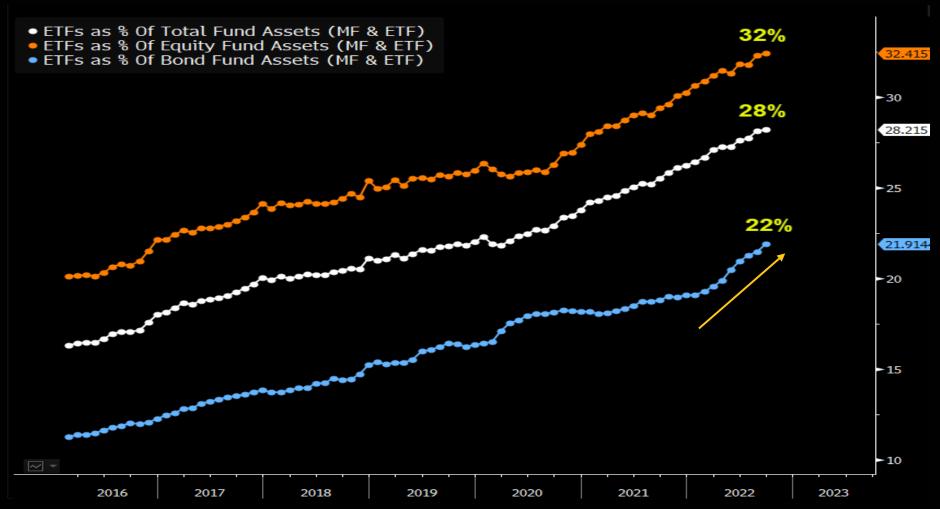


(Most) ETF Investors are Smart-Money, Strong Hands

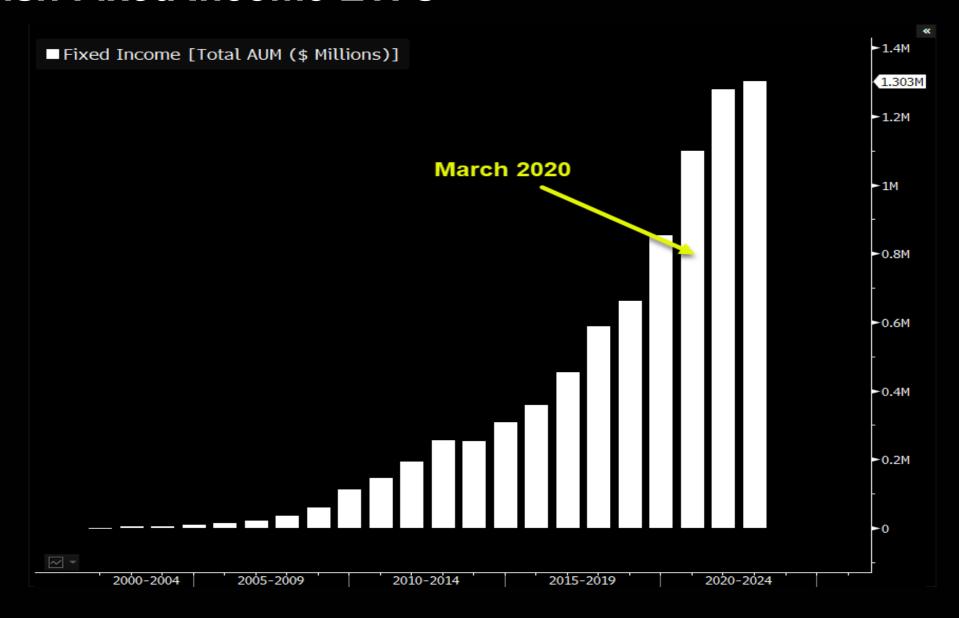
Passive Inflows Regardless Market Conditions



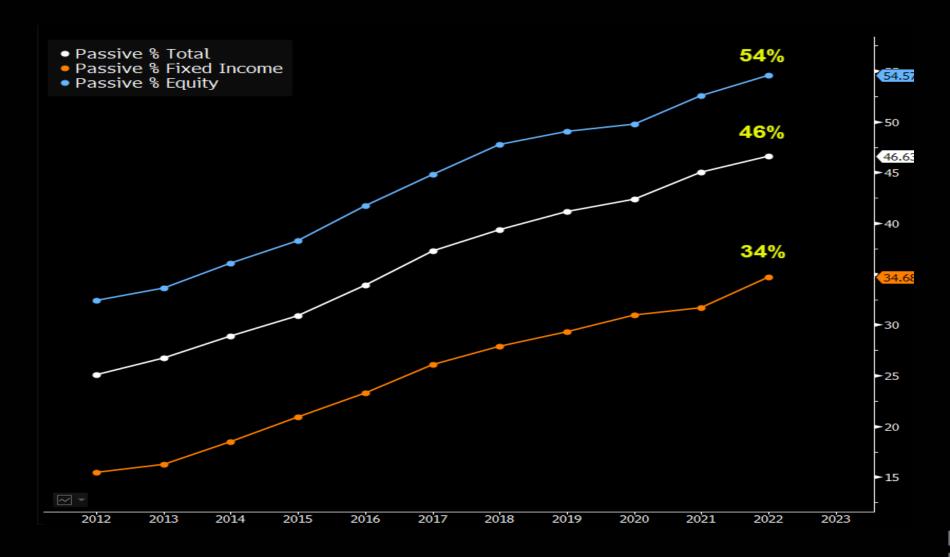
= ETF Doubling Market Share Growth Rate



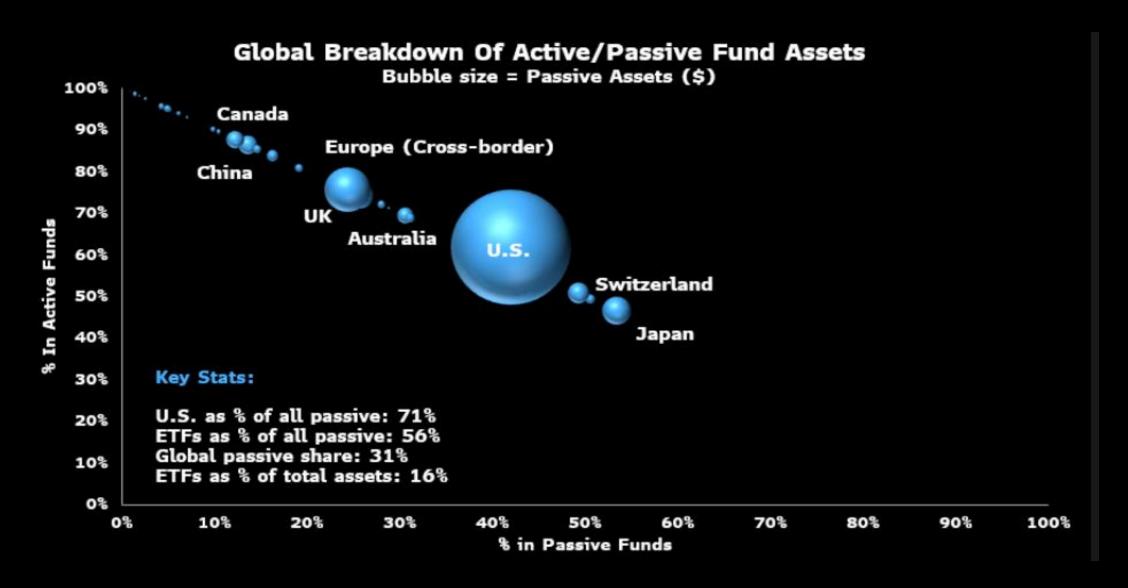
Bullish Fixed Income ETFs



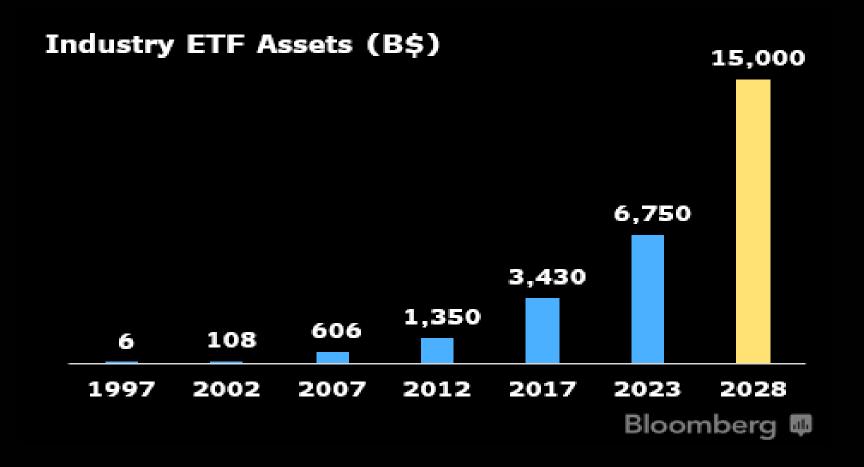
= Passive Also Doubling Share Growth Rate



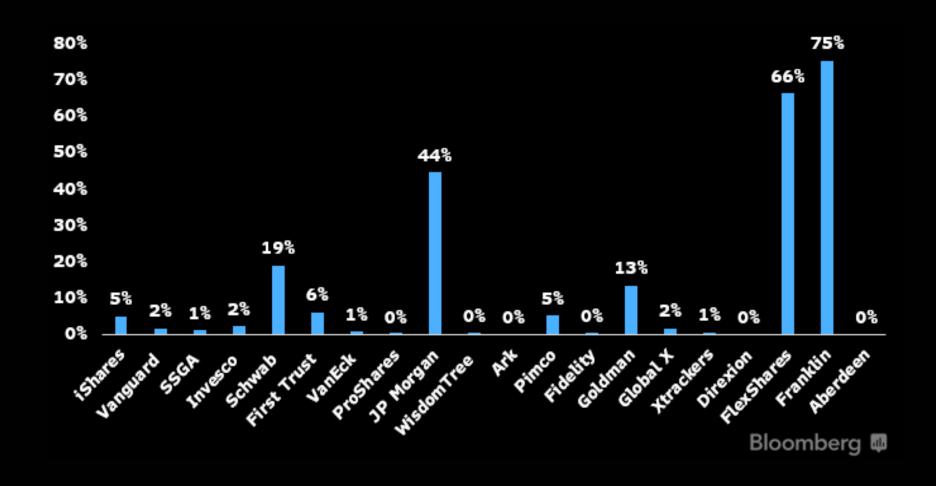
Passive Will Grow at Different Speeds Throughout World



\$15 Trillion by 2028?



Bullish BYOA: % of ETF Assets Held Internally



Bullish Conversions

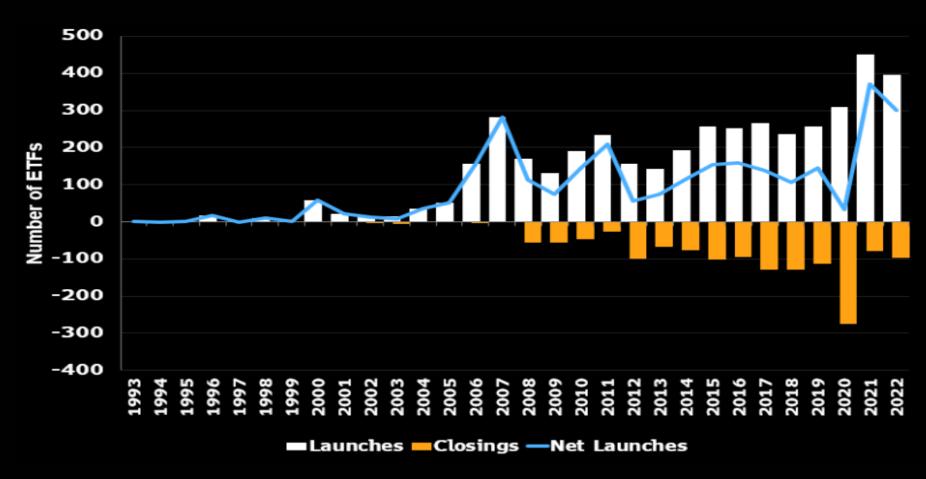


"Post-Conversion Tax Purge"

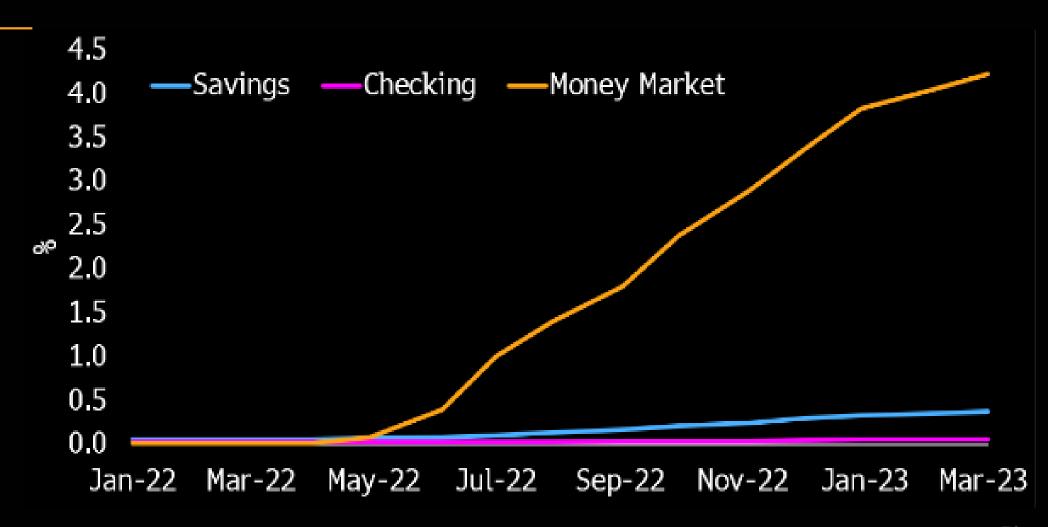


Over 400 ETF Launches Last Year

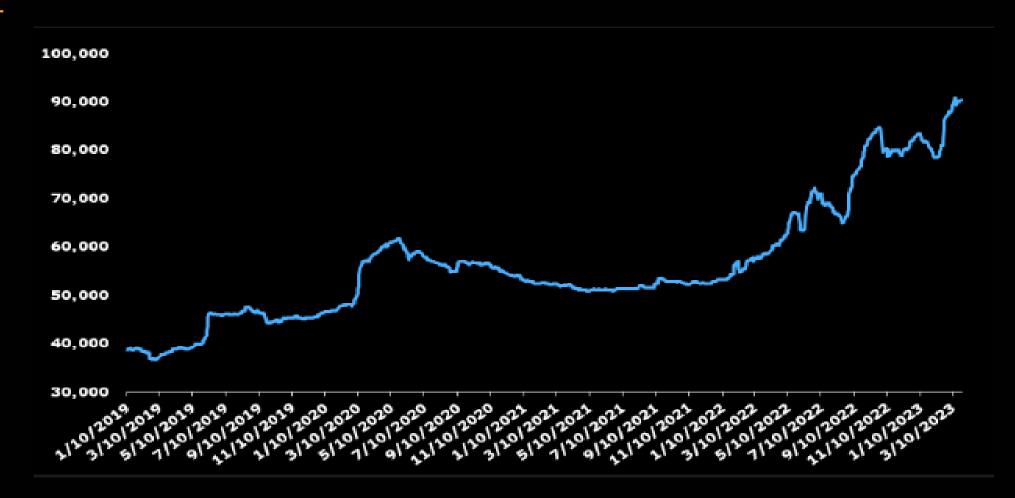
And another 650 were filed!



Money Market Mutual Fund Boom



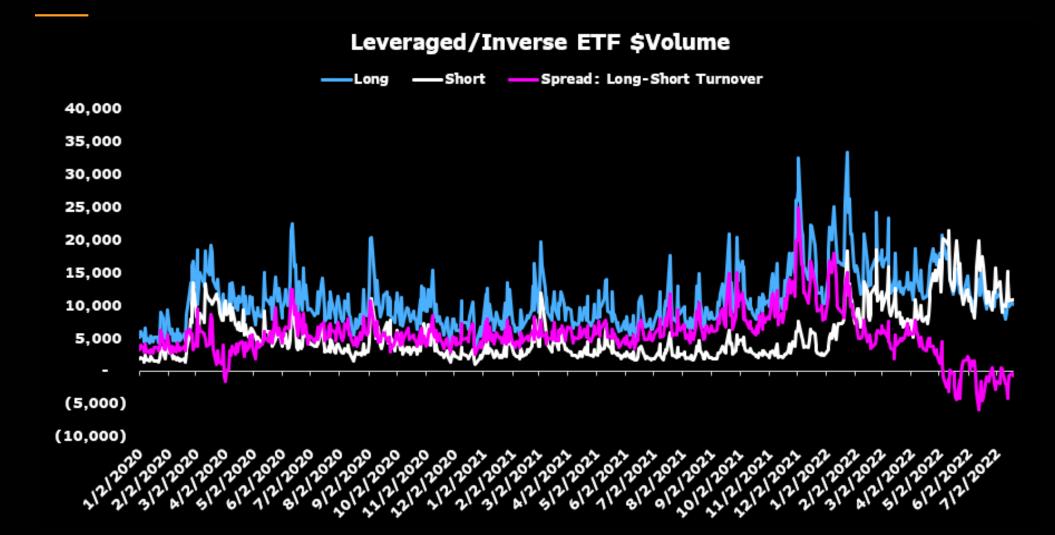
...And Cash-Like ETFs



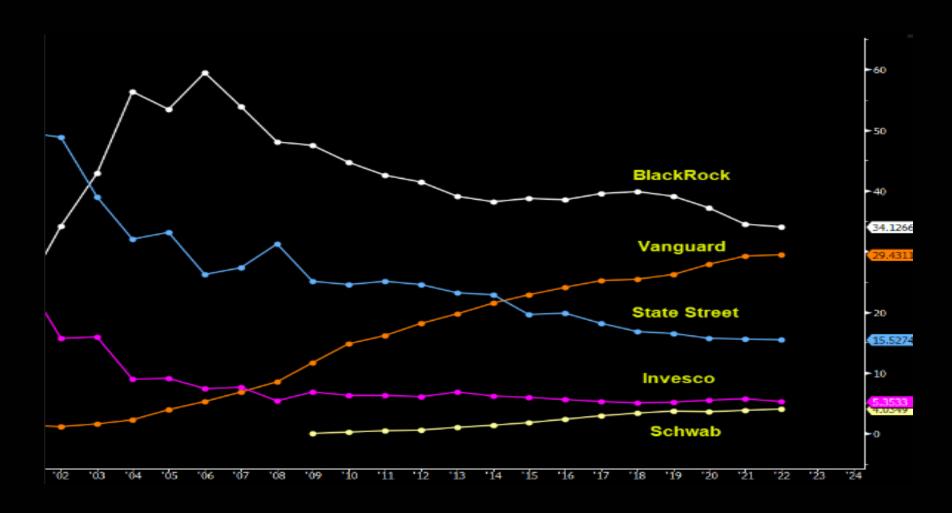
The FOMO Drought

	All US ETFs by Asset Class				
Asset Class	# Funds	Net Flows (MM)			
Equity	3,451	44,675.89			
International	1,419	33,798.42			
Domestic (US)	1,999	10,572.65			
Fixed Income	874	72,518.79			
International	200	11,726.29			
Domestic (US)	663	60,114.75			

"Sell The Rip" Is The New "Buy The Dip"



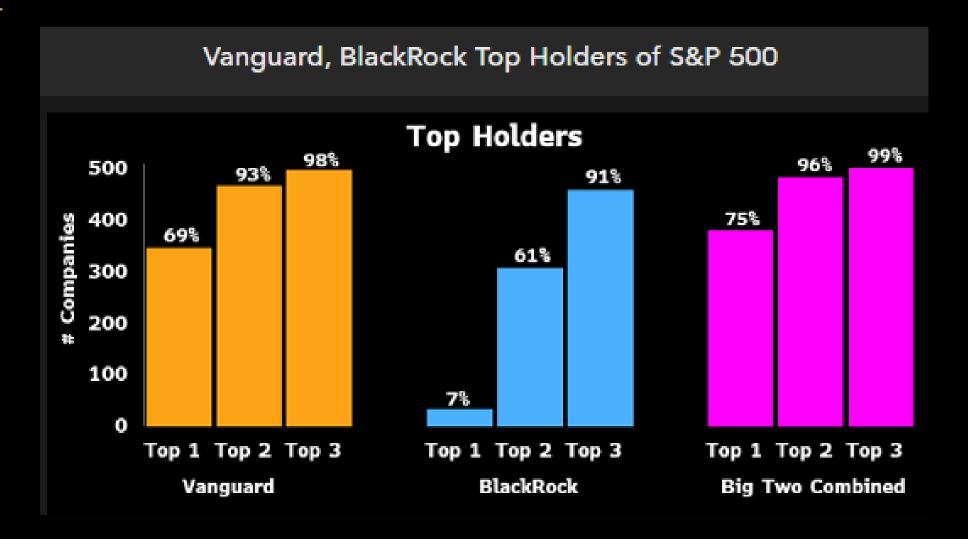
Bullish the "Big Two"



The ETF Issuer Horse Race by 5 Year Flows

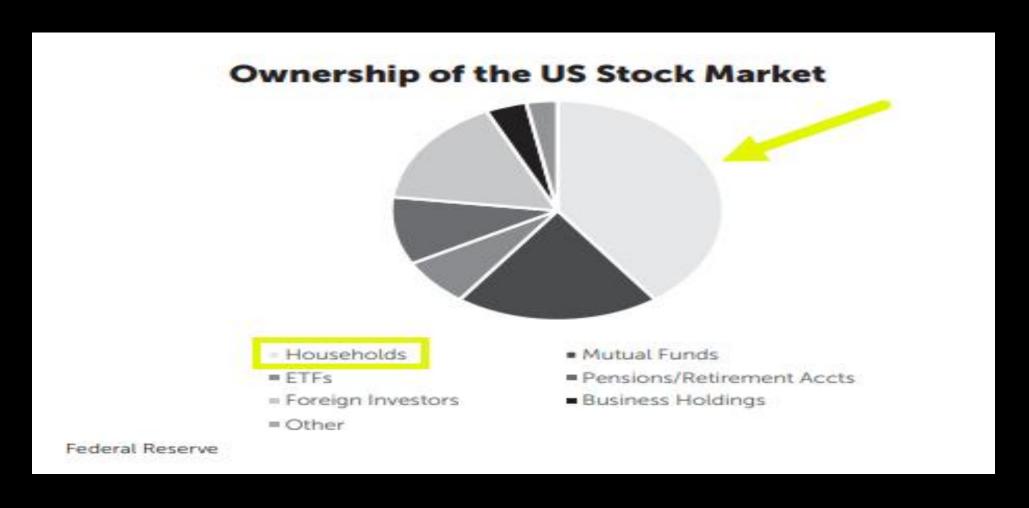


Vanguard, BlackRock Top Holders of Nearly Every Company in America



Fund Companies are Minority Owners of Stock Market

Households are Biggest Owner of Stocks



Buffett's Take

Public Policy Issue?

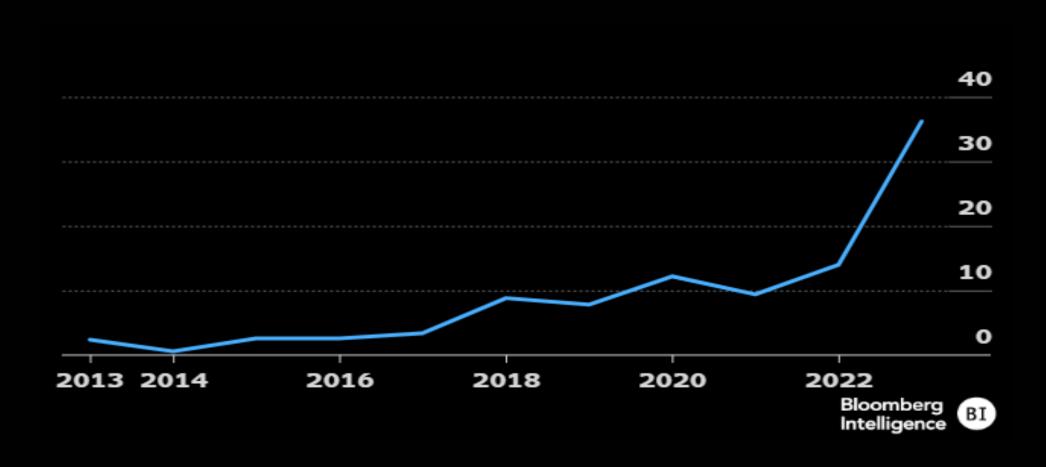
I continue to advise investors to buy an S&P 500 index fund and not to try to pick specialty ETFs or index funds.

If index funds continue to grow, there will be public policy issues down the line, but that's a subject for another day.

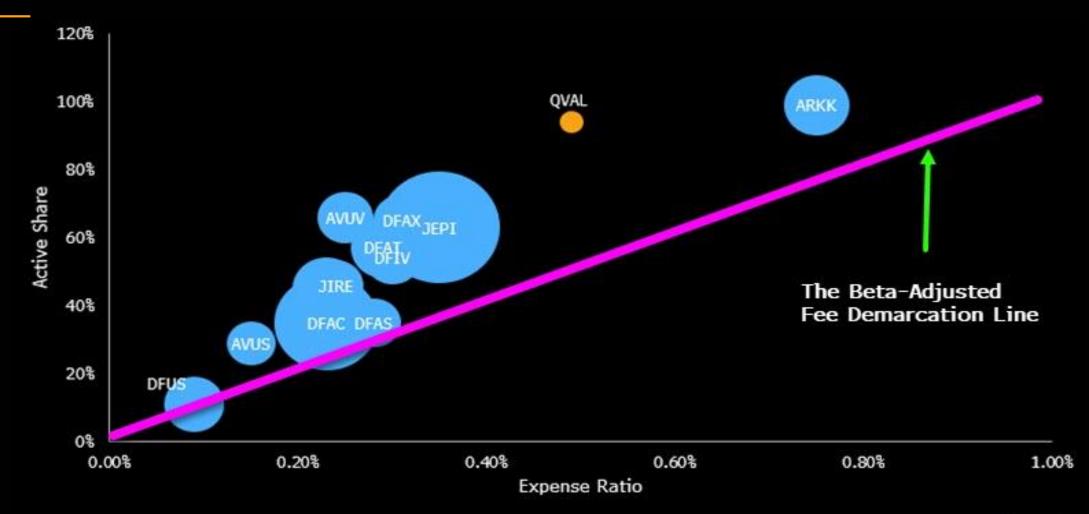
Sincerely,

Warren

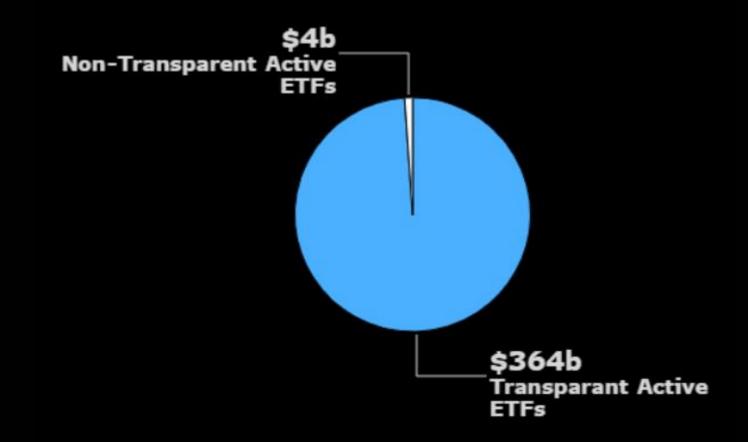
Active ETFs (Finally) Break Through



The Beta-Adjusted Fee Demarcation Line



Bearish ANTs



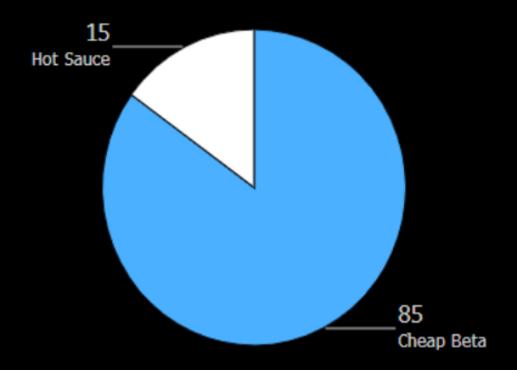
What the ETF Terrordome Does to Mutual Funds

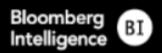
Day One of ETF Launch

Three Years Later

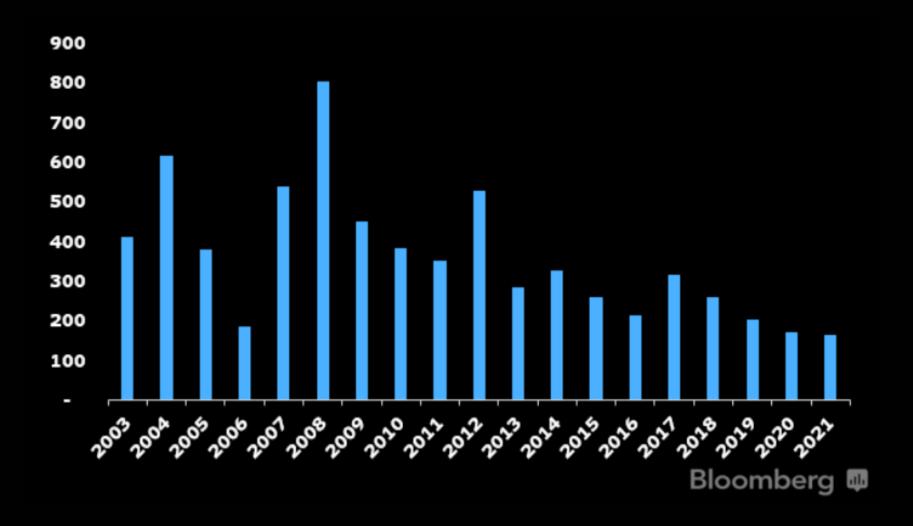


The Portfolios Are A-Changin'





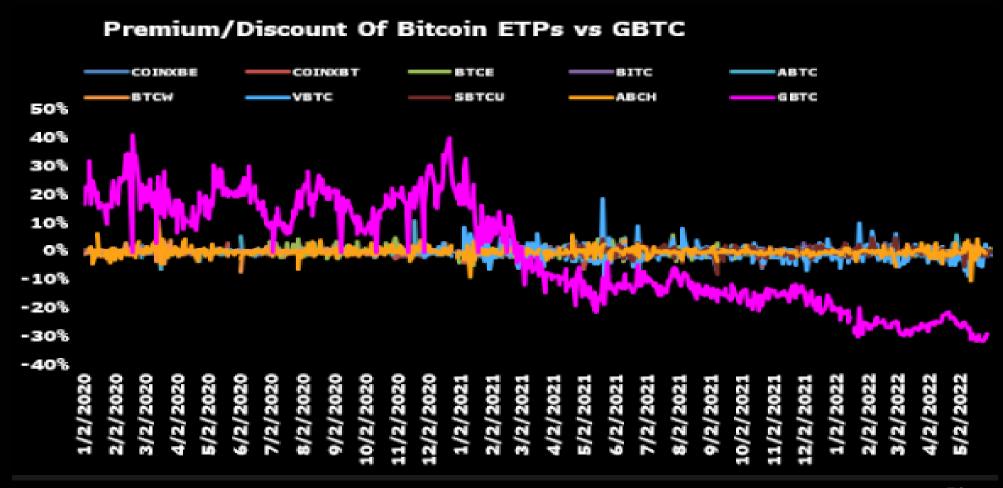
Number of Holdings in New Equity ETFs



Single Stock ETFs Really a Tesla Story

Ticker	Name	ADV \$MM	Assets \$MM
TSLQ	AXS TSLA BEAR DAILY ETF	50.2	65.9
TSLL	DIR DAILY TSLA BULL 1.5X ETF	27.3	117.9
TSLS	DIR DAILY TSLA BEAR 1X ETF	12.3	21.9
AAPD	DIREXION DAILY AAPL BEAR 1X	6.0	22.2
AMZU	DRX DLY AMZN BULL 1.5X	1.6	9.5
AMZD	DRX DLY AMZN BEAR 1X	1.4	8.1
NVDS	AXS 1.25X NVDA BEAR DAILY	1.4	4.5
AAPU	DIREXION DAILY AAPL BULL 1.5	1.1	6.8
GGLS	DIREXION DAILY GOOGL BEAR 1X	0.4	4.8
MSFD	DIREXION DAILY MSFT BEAR 1X	0.4	4.3
GGLL	DIREX DAILY GOOGL BULL 1.5X	0.3	5.5
MSFU	DIREXION DAILY MSFT BULL 1.5	0.3	3.5
NKEQ	AXS 2X NKE BEAR DAILY	0.1	1.2
PYPT	AXS 1.5X PYPL BULL DAILY	0.1	1.4
PYPS	AXS 1.5X PYPL BEAR DAILY ETF	0.1	0.9
NKEL	AXS 2X NKE BULL DAILY	0.0	1.1
PFEL	AXS 2X PFE BULL DAILY ETF	0.0	1.3
PFES	AXS 2X PFE BEAR DAILY ETF	0.0	1.0
			Pleambara

A Spot Bitcoin ETF Would Do Well



Bearish ESG



ESG ETFs Russia is a riddle wrapped in a mystery inside an enigma.

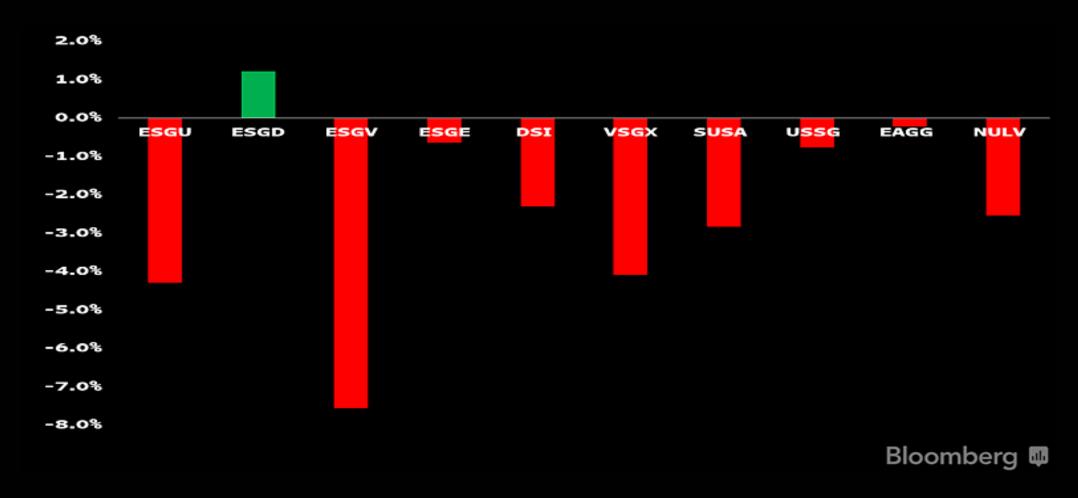
— Winston Churchill —

AZ QUOTES

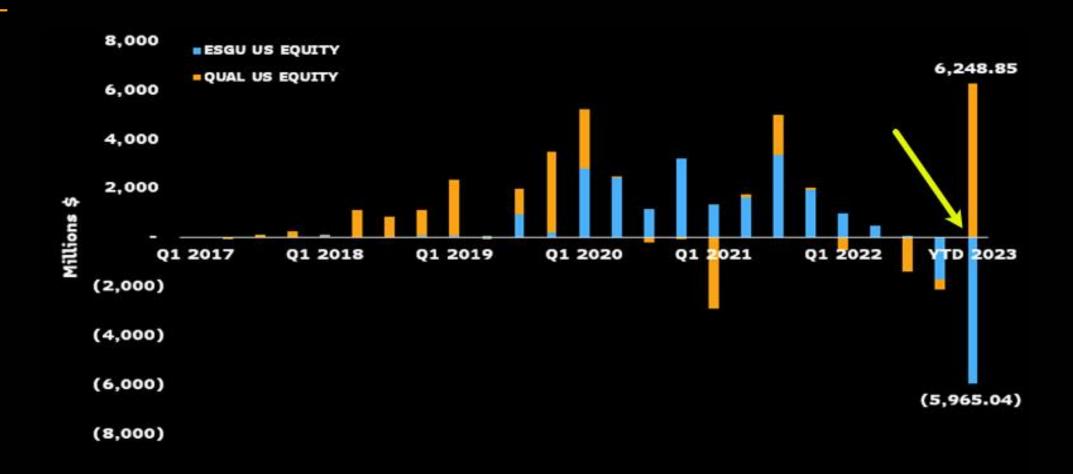
ESG Exclusionary Baskets

icker	ESGU	ESGV	USSG	SUSL	DSI	SUSA	SPYX	SNPE	IQSU	ESG	EFIV
ssuer	iShares	Vanguard	DWS	iShares	iShares	iShares	SSGA	DWS	IndexIQ	FlexShares	SSGA
1	WMT	JNJ	AAPL	AAPL	AAPL	AMZN	TSLA	TSLA	AMZN	GOOGL	TSLA
2	WFC	BRK/B	AMZN	AMZN	AMZN	JPM	MOX	CNC	FB	CNC	CNC
3	PM	XOM	FB	FB	JPM	CNC	CVX	BRK/B	JPM	V	BRK/B
4	BA	WMT	JPM	JPM	CNC	UNH	SQ	DIS	BRK/B	BRK/B	DIS
5	LMT	CVX	BRK/B	BRK/B	BRK/B	BAC	MELI	PYPL	NFLX	PYPL	PYPL
6	MO	NEE	PYPL	PYPL	UNH	CMCSA	ZM	NFLX	XOM	NFLX	NFLX
7	GM	WFC	UNH	UNH	BAC	XOM	COP	WMT	WMT	WMT	WMT
8	DUK	HON	BAC	BAC	CMCSA	ABT	SNAP	AVGO	PFE	PFE	AVGO
9	50	PM	CMCSA	CMCSA	NFLX	T	UBER	HON	CVX	NKE	HON
10	D	BA	NFLX	NFLX	XOM	WMT	TWLO	PM	WFC	WFC	PM
11	COF	RTX	XOM	XOM	ABT	AVGO	NXPI	ORCL	HON	HON	ORCL
12	FCX	GE	ABT	ABT	T	PFE	ROKU	BA	BMY	UNP	BA
13	BSX	MMM	T	T	WMT	CVX	WDAY	RTX	PM	LIN	RTX
14	ETN	LMT	WMT	WMT	AVGO	LLY	MRNA	AMAT	ORCL	SBUX	AMAT
15	KLAC	MO	AVGO	AVGO	PFE	MCD	BX	NOW	BA	BA	NOW
16	DG	GM	PFE	PFE	TMO	NEE	DOCU	IBM	CAT	UPS	IBM
17	NOC	COP	TMO	TMO	CVX	MDT	VEEV	SQ	RTX	RTX	SQ
18	F	DUK	CVX	CVX	LLY	WFC	MTCH	MMM	BLK	AMAT	MMM
19	VEEV	NSC	LLY	LLY	QCOM	DHR	PINS	BKNG	GS	NOW	BKNG
20	GD	so	QCOM	QCOM	COST	HON	LULU	ISRG	SQ	SQ	ISRG

ESG is Victim of the Fed's Rate Hikes



ESGU Part of Biggest Trade in ETF History



Can You Spot the Difference?

ESGU

S&P 500

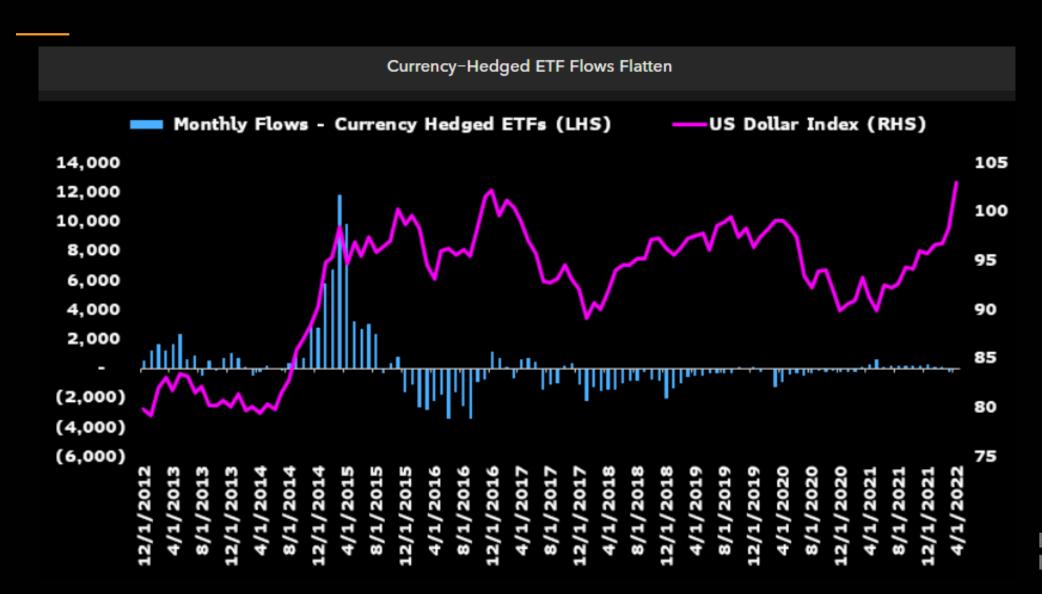
Security	Ticker	Security	Ticker
1) Apple Inc	AAPL US	1) Apple Inc	AAPL US
2) Microsoft Corp	MSFT US	2) Microsoft Corp	MSFT US
3) Amazon.com Inc	AMZN US	3) Amazon.com Inc	AMZN US
4) Tesla Inc	TSLA US	4) Tesla Inc	TSLA US
5) Alphabet Inc Class A	GOOGL US	5) Alphabet Inc Class A	GOOGL US
6) Alphabet Inc Class C	GOOG US	6) Alphabet Inc Class C	GOOG US
7) NVIDIA Corp	NVDA US	7) Berkshire Hathaway Inc CLASS B	BRK/B US
8) Meta Platforms Inc Class A	FB US	8) NVIDIA Corp	NVDA US
9 JPMorgan Chase & Co	JPM US	9 Meta Platforms Inc Class A	FB US
(1) Home Depot Inc/The	HD US	10) UnitedHealth Group Inc	UNH US
1) Johnson & Johnson	JNJ US	11) Johnson & Johnson	JNJ US
2) Visa Inc Class A	V US	12) Procter & Gamble Co/The	PG US

Bl's ESG ETF Scoring System

Research	Configure	Columns							
Dashbd Home	Large Cap U.S.								
Most Read	Click a Category to drilldown								
Primers	Туре	Fund Name	Ticker	ESG Score	E Score	S Score			ssets (\$ Category
Data Library	ESG ETF	PIMCO RAFI ESG US ETF	RAFE US	8.43	8.69	8.06	8.56	.30	27.05 3 Large Cap U.S.
League Table	ESG ETF	AVDR US LargeCap ESG ETF	AVDG US	8.11	7.60	7.91	8.81	.60	2.30 2 Large Cap U.S.
Fund Flows	ESG ETF	V-Shares US Leadership Diversity ETF	VDNI US	7.69	8.05	6.61	8.43	.29	1.17 Large Cap U.S.
AUM	ESG ETF	iShares MSCI USA ESG Select ETF	SUSA US	7.57	8.06	5.99	8.65	.25	3.92k3 Large Cap U.S.
\$ Volume	ESG ETF	iShares ESG MSCI USA Leaders ETF	SUSL US	7.48	7.69	6.06	8.69	.10	3.66k3 Large Cap U.S.
Active/Passive	ESG ETF	Xtrackers MSCI USA ESG Leaders Equity ETF	USSG US	7.46	7.66	6.05	8.68	.10	3.13k3 Large Cap U.S.
Cryptos	ESG ETF	SPDR S&P 500 ESG ETF	EFIV US	7.44	7.50	6.32	8.51	.10	416.503 Large Cap U.S.
BI Tools	ESG ETF	Xtrackers S&P 500 ESG ETF	SNPE US	7.43	7.49	6.29	8.49	.10	862.95 3 Large Cap U.S.
Traffic Light	ESG ETF	Nuveen ESG Dividend ETF	NUDV US	7.26	6.57	6.89	8.33	.35	6.21 Large Cap U.S.
Theme Scores	ESG ETF	Nuveen ESG Large-Cap Value ETF	NULV US	7.25	6.92	6.52	8.32	.25	1.28k 2 Large Cap U.S.
Factor Spectr	ESG ETF	iShares Trust - iShares MSCI KLD 400 Soc	DSI US	7.24	7.30	5.82	8.61	.25	3.72k3 Large Cap U.S.
ESG Scores	ESG ETF	IQ Candriam ESG US Equity ETF	IQSU US	7.23	7.54	5.76	8.38	.09	456.743 Large Cap U.S.
media 💮 💮	ESG ETF	American Century Sustainable Equity ETF	ESGA US	7.22	7.18	6.08	8.41	.39	127.17 2 Large Cap U.S.
ETF IQ	ESG ETF	Nuveen ESG Large-Cap ETF	NULC US	7.22	6.83	6.18	8.65	.20	27.33 2 Large Cap U.S.
Trillions	ESG ETF	American Century Sustainable Growth ETF	ESGY US	7.14	7.68	5.25	8.50	.39	6.26 Large Cap U.S.
Monitor	ESG ETF	Global X Conscious Companies ETF	KRMA US	7.06	6.48	6.26	8.44	.43	632.48 2 Large Cap U.S.
ETF Filings	ESG ETF	WisdomTree US ESG Fund	RESP US	7.03	6.88	5.82	8.39	.28	73.98 2 Large Cap U.S.
News	ESG ETF	TrueShares ESG Active Opportunities ETF	ECOZ US	7.00	6.97	6.00	8.03	.58	8.09 1 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	iShares ESG Aware MSCI USA ETF	ESGU US	6.84	6.64	5.58	8.31	.15	23.24k 2 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	iShares ESG Screened S&P 500 ETF	XVV US	6.75	6.68	5.29	8.27	.08	205.00 2 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	Nuveen Winslow Large-Cap Growth ESG ETF		6.71	6.99	5.13	8.01	.64	5.33 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	LGBTQ+ ESG100 ETF	LGBT US	6.71	5.56	6.01	8.57	.75	2.57 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	iShares ESG Advanced MSCI USA ETF	USXF US	6.66	6.37	5.30	8.31	.10	546.74 2 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	Hartford Schroders ESG US Equity ETF	HEET US	6.64	6.81	4.95	8.16	.39	9.57 Large Cap U.S.
	Benchmark	SPDR S&P 500 ETF Trust	SPY US	6.51	5.90	5.35	8.28	.09	386.95k 2 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	iShares ESG MSCI USA Min Vol Factor ETF	ESMV US	6.41	5.52	5.59	8.11	.18	4.62 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	Stance Equity ESG Large Cap Core ETF	STNC US	6.36	4.53	6.35	8.20	.95	36.76 Large Cap U.S.
	ESG ETF	Invesco US Large Cap Core ESG ETF	IVLC US	6.2E	5.65	5.28	8.11	.48	6.51 2 Large Cap U.S.

Bloomberg BI Intelligence

Currency Hedged ETFs Didn't Get Second Bite at Apple



Bearish on Direct Indexing (Relative to Hype)

DI Is Following the Segway's Path

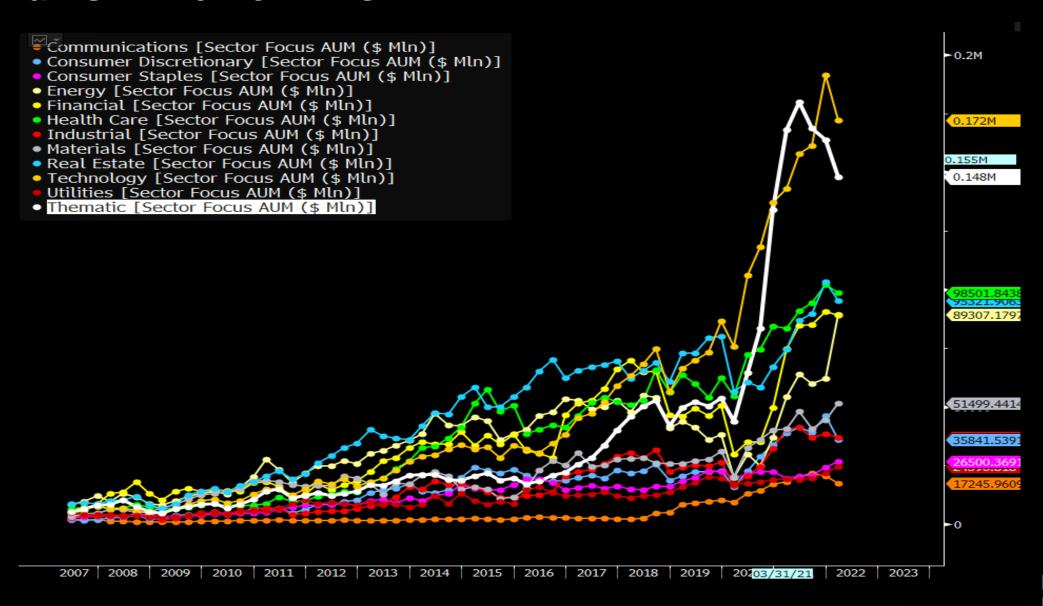


Eric Balchunas Team: Strategy BI Senior ETF Analyst

Overhyped Direct Indexing Could Share Same Fate as the Segway :

Direct indexing, once hailed as an "ETF killer" that would revolutionize investing, has yet to make much of dent. Like the Segway, which failed to live up to its hype in transportation, direct indexing could find some niche uses, but we don't think it will surpass 2-3% market share given it's more complex, active and expensive than ETFs. (10/05/22)

Bullish Theme ETFs



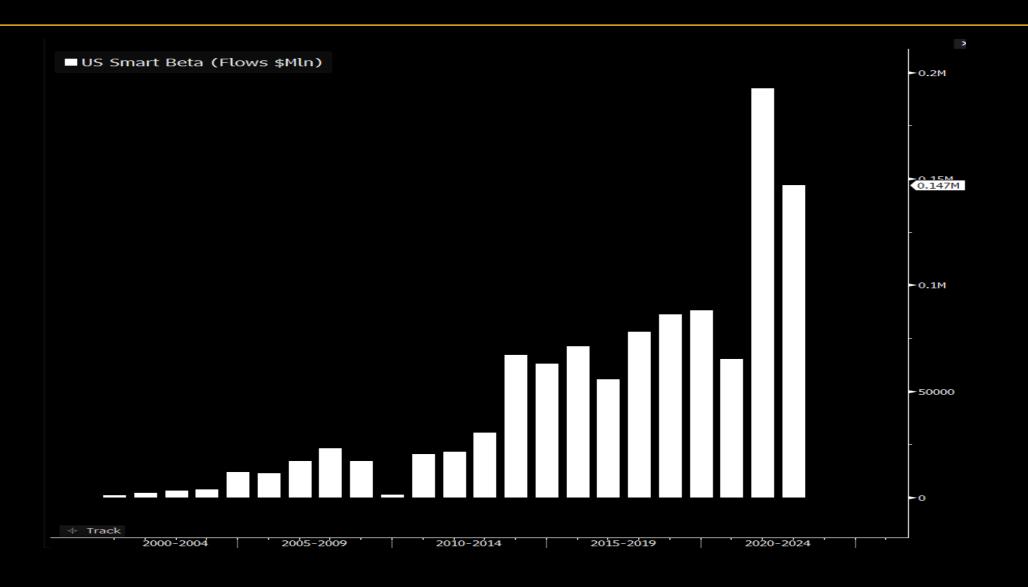
Theme ETF Categories a Bottomless Well

Name		12/20221
▼ Sector Focus AUM (\$ Mln)	*	760,798.8
▶ Technology	JAN.	139,473.4
▼ Thematic	May May	115,051.6
 Natural Resources 	● /\	16,702.8
 Infrastructure 	₩	15,573.2
▶ Clean Energy	C VA	15,556.7
▶ Innovation	€ 2m	13,172.2
 Cybersecurity 	1 1/m	7,872.4
► EM Tech	♣ ₩	7,354.9
 Tech & Communications 		6,709.6
▶ Electric Car & Battery	C M	5,692.3
► Robotics & AI	(4,105.8
 Cloud Computing 	(4,015.5
 Travel, Vacation & Leisure 		3,072.0
▶ Healthcare	€ \	2,834.8
 Agriculture 	●	2,119.3
 Cannabis and Psychedelics 	(1,788.8
► FinTech	(1,722.3
► IPO & SPAC	(1,552.4
▶ 5G	1	1,316.0
► Broad/ Other		955.4
 Metaverse & Video Gaming 		939.7
▶ Consumer		822.4
 Blockchain & Crypto 	1 ha	787.8
► Space	C My	347.1
 Work From Home 		38.2

Bl's Thematic Capture Score

Research Dashbd Home	11) Config Cannabis	ure Columns v								
Most Read	Click a Theme to drilldown									
Primers	Theme	Fund Name	Ticker	Total Score	Purity	Uniqueness	Assets (\$M)	Fee (%)		
Data Library	Cannabis	Amplify Seymour Cannabis	CNBS US	96	93	100	4.90	.75		
League Table	Cannabis	ETFMG Alternative Harvest	MJ US	91	91	90	639.70	.75		
Fund Flows	Cannabis	Global X Cannabis ETF	POTX US	95	91	100	13.40	.5		
AUM	Cannabis	The Cannabis ETF	THCX US	97	95	100	23.20	.7		
\$ Volume	Cannabis	Cambria Cannabis ETF	TOKE US	58	37	90	11.80	.42		
Active/Passive	Cannabis	AdvisorShares Pure Cannab	YOLO US	99	99	100	52.20	.74		
Holdings			·							
BI Tools										
Traffic Light										
Theme Scores										
Factor Spectr										

Bullish Smart-Beta



Value on Top

Name		5/20221
▼ SB classification based on docs & issuer in	7	1.456M
 Equity Smart Beta (AUM \$Mln) 	**	1.409M
► Value	Company of the second	360,401.4
 Dividend/Yield 	₩ ~	308,700.1
▶ Growth	● ~^	299,018.8
► Multi	C MM	136,525.8
 Principle Based 	/^<	91,509.1
► Size	**	88,293.1
▶ Low Volatility	C WIL	60,439.3
► Quality	● /^	33,917.1
▶ Momentum	● ~~	15,237.7
▶ Proprietary	Ch man	11,325.0
► Revenue	● ~/~	2,492.4
▼ Other	(719.9
► High Beta	€ ^√	676.9
 Liquidity 	**	42.9

The Smart-Beta Spectrum



THANK YOU

Twitter: @EricBalchunas

Podcast: Trillions

TV: ETF IQ

Newsletter: ebalchunas@bloomberg.net